

# Sensors, Couplers & Filters





# Sensors, Couplers and Filters for the deployment of smart devices in MV and LV networks

- · Narrowband PLC couplers
- · Wideband PLC couplers
- · PLC couplers for Cenelec-A band
- · Current & Voltage sensors
- · Combined devices
- Filters for Cenelec-A band (PRIME, G3, Meters & More)

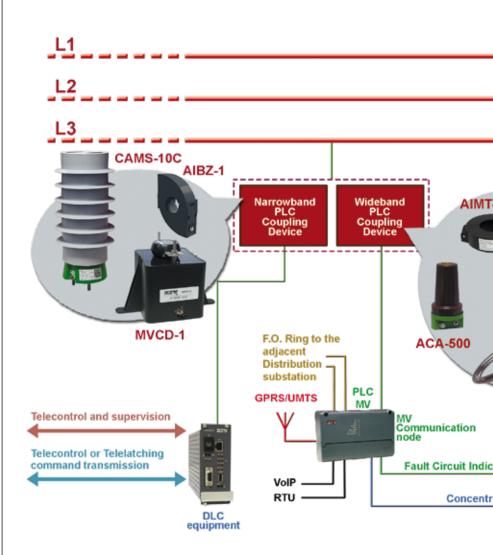
# **Sensors and PLC Couplers** for MV and LV Smart Grids



# **Description**

#### Introduction

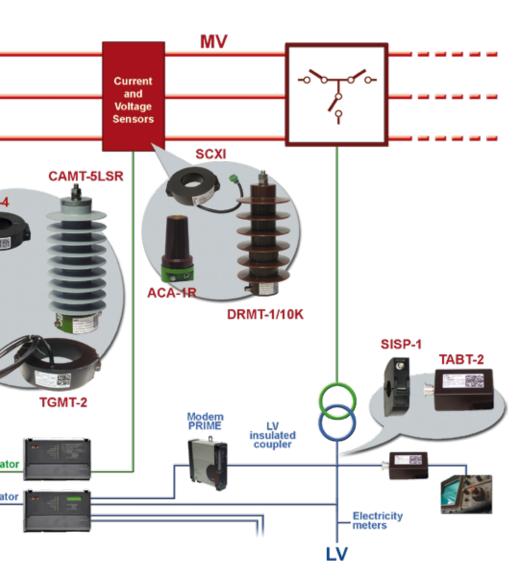
Electrical utilities rely on distribution grid automation to improve service, reduce operation costs, and manage the grid in real time. This technology requires the deployment of electronic equipment in the distribution system.

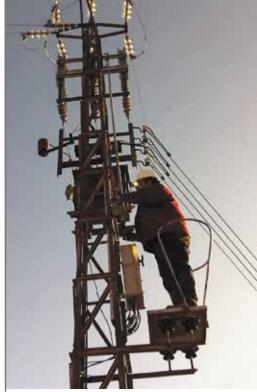


# Making the Smart Grid Real

Such electronic equipment requires sensors to measure important electrical parameters such as voltage, current and phase angles.

Also, couplers are required to communicate these electronic devices using Powerline Communications (PLC) technology. Couplers should be adapted to the different frequencies and available space either in Medium Voltage or Low Voltage points.







Full range of PLC Sensors and Couplers to implement advanced automation and monitoring functions in existing distribution facilities.



# **Sensors and PLC Couplers** for MV and LV Smart Grids





ZIV sensors provide reliable current, voltage, and phase angle values to automation and monitoring equipment and fault circuit indicators.

## **Description**

#### Sensors

ZIV offers different types of sensors specially designed for distribution system current and voltage acquisition.

ZIV resistive voltage sensors are in direct contact with the medium-voltage conductors and, therefore, they are subject to all applicable industry safety standards depending on voltage level and installation.

Sensors provide reliable voltage and phase angle values to automation and monitoring equipment.

**DRMT-1/10K** Resistive voltage sensors, suitable for masonry

switchgear and air insulated switchgear (AIS).

DRMO-1/10K/05 Resistive voltage sensor, for outdoor use.

Resistive voltage sensors, suitable for gas insulated ACA-1R

switchgear (GIS).

Inductive voltage sensor, completely insulated, for sensing the signal in the PRIME frequency band, and SISP-1

installation in the Low-Voltage feeders.

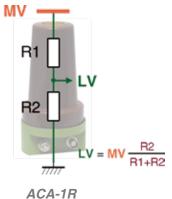
Inductive current sensors, suitable for masonry SCXI

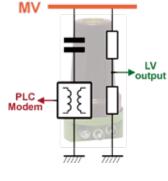
switchgear, AIS and GIS.

ACA-1/RC Combined sensor & PLC coupler, suitable for GIS.

CAMS-10/RC Combined sensor & PLC coupler, for outdoor and

indoor use.





ACA-1/RC

# Making the Smart Grid Real

#### **PLC** couplers

ZIV has a full range of capacitive and inductive couplers. These inject the high-frequency signals, generated by the PLC communications equipment.

Transmission is performed between phase and ground or through the earth connection of the underground cable shields.

All PLC couplers are designed to meet the corresponding industry standards, for safe communication access to the medium voltage and low voltage grid equipment.

**CAMT-5LSR** Wideband PLC couplers, capacitive, for outdoor and **CAMT-6** indoor use.

ACA-500 Wideband PLC couplers, capacitive, suitable for gas insulated switchgear (GIS).

AIMT-4 Wideband PLC couplers, inductive, suitable for masonry switchgear, AIS and GIS.

MVSD-1 Wideband PLC coupler, inductive, suitable for GIS and AIS with access to the cable screen.

**TGMT-2** Wideband PLC coupler, inductive, allows clamping a three-phase medium-voltage insulated cable.

MVCD-1 Narrowband PLC coupler, inductive, suitable for GIS and AIS with access to the cable screen

**CAMS-10C** PLC coupler, capacitive, for outdoor and indoor use.

AIBZ-1 PLC coupler, inductive, for CENELEC A band, suitable for masonry switchgear and GIS with access to the cable screen.

TABT-2 Insulated PLC coupler, capacitive, low voltage, for CENELEC A band intended for measuring the PLC signal present in Low-Voltage feeders.





In order to achieve good PLC performance, impedance matching is one of the key factors. The couplers match the impedance between the PLC modem and the MV cable and, at the same time, protect the electronic equipment from transients and provide electrical insulation against MV power frequency.



# **Current and Voltage** sensors





For fault detection applications, protective relaying, and distribution grid monitoring.



#### ACA-1R

The ACA/R is a resistive voltage sensor intended for installation into a symmetrical tee connector in gas insulated switchgear (GIS).

The dimensions of the sensor comply with UNE EN-50181 standard.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Connection type Phase-to-ground

System voltage

(between phases)  $24~\mathrm{kV}_{\mathrm{rms}}$ 

±1% and ±0.5% Accuracy

(ACA-1R/10K and ACA-1R/10K/05 respectively)

Temperature

From -10 to +60 °C range

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

**Dimensions** 148 mm Height: Max. Ø:

74 mm

Equipment

**BNC** connector connection Ground connection M6 rod and nut

Weight 965 g

# **Electrical characteristics**

Connection type Phase-to-ground

The DRMT is a resistive voltage

sensor intended for installation in

masonry switchgear and air insulated

The DRMO-1/10K/05 is for outdoor

System voltage

**DRMT-1/10K** 

switchgear (AIS).

use.

(between phases)  $24 \, kV_{rms}$ 

Accuracy ±1% and ±0.5%

(DRMT-1/10K and DRMO-1/10K/05 respectively)

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

#### Mechanical characteristics

Dimensions

Height: 215 Max. Ø: 105 mm

Line connection M10 rod or

M10 groove

Equipment

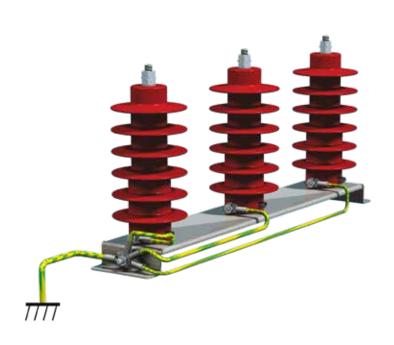
**BNC** connector connection

Ground/Mounting M12 groove and

M8 earth connection

Weight 1350 g







## **Combined sensors**



#### **SCXI**

The SCXI is an inductive current sensor that is made up of a toroidal transformer of two semi-cores.

Intended for easy installation in masonry switchgear, AIS and GIS.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Type Inductive

(split-core type)

Connection Over insulated cable

Transformation

ratio 500:1 Accuracy  $\pm 2\%$ 

Temperature

range From –25 to +55 °C

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

Dimensions External Ø: 111 mm

Internal Ø: 55 mm Width: 134 mm Thickness: 31 mm

Connection Screw terminal for

1.5 mm<sup>2</sup> cable

Max. MV cable Ø 50 mm

Locking system Two Allen M5

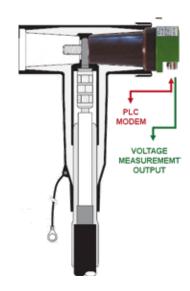
screws

Weight 600 g

#### ACA-1/RC

A wideband capacitive PLC coupler (500 pF) and a voltage divider are integrated in the same device.

Intended for installation into a symmetrical tee connector in gas insulated switchgear (GIS).



System voltage (between phases)  $24 \, \mathrm{kV_{rms}}$ 

Frequency

range 2 ÷ 30 MHz

Accuracy ±1%



#### CAMS-10/RC

A capacitive PLC coupler (10 nF) and a voltage divider are integrated in the same device.

Indoor and outdoor use.

System voltage (between phases) 24 kV<sub>rms</sub>

Frequency

range 100 kHz ÷ 10 MHz

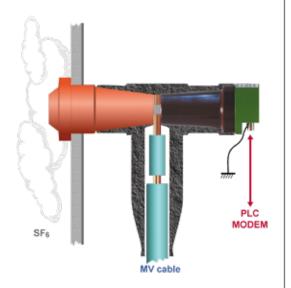




By installing an SCXI sensor in each of the three phases of the distribution MV cables, the vector sum of the three measured current values can be calculated.



# **PLC** couplers





PLC couplers are designed to meet the corresponding industry standards, for safe communication access to the distribution grid equipment.



#### CAMT-5LSR CAMT-6

Capacitive PLC couplers intended for wideband transmission, for injecting and transmitting the PLC signal over the Medium-Voltage feeders.

Indoor and outdoor use.



Capacitive PLC couplers intended for wideband transmission, for installation into a symmetrical tee connector in gas insulated switchgear (GIS).

The dimensions of the couplers comply with UNE EN-50181 standard.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Coupling Phase-to-earth by

means of capacitor of

500 pF

 ${\bf System\ voltage} \qquad {\bf 24\ kV_{rms}\,(CAMT\text{-}5LSR)}$ 

36 kV<sub>rms</sub> (CAMT-6)

Frequency range 2 ÷ 30 MHz

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Coupling Phase-to-earth by

means of capacitor

of 500 pF

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{System voltage} & 24 \ \mbox{kV}_{\mbox{rms}} \ \mbox{(ACA-500)} \\ \mbox{(between phases)} & 36 \ \mbox{kV}_{\mbox{rms}} \ \mbox{(ACA-36)} \\ \end{array}$ 

Frequency range 2 ÷ 30 MHz

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

Dimensions <u>Height</u> Max. <u>Ø</u>
CAMT-5LSR: 249 mm 110±3.6%mm
CAMT-6: 334 mm 114 mm

Line connection M10 rod or

M10 screw base

Equipment

connection BNC connector

Ground/Mounting M12 groove and M8

earth connection

Weight

CAMT-5LSR: 1.6 kg CAMT-6: 2.3 kg

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

Dimensions Height: 148 mm

Max. Ø: 74 mm

Equipment BNC connector connection (balanced)

Earth connection M6 rod

Weight

ACA-500: 965 g ACA-36: 1 kg



Coupler elements

# **PLC** couplers



#### AIMT-4

Inductive PLC coupler intended for wideband transmission.

For use in masonry switchgear, AIS and GIS.



### **MVSD-1 MVCD-1**

Inductive PLC couplers intended for injecting and transmitting the PLC signal through the ground connection.

For use in AIS and GIS.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Inductive Type

(split-core type)

Phase-to-ground Coupling

(over insulated cable)

Frequency range 2 ÷ 30 MHz

Temperature

From -25 to +55 °C range

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Coupling Inductive (installed in series

in the earth connector of the

MV cable shield)

Maximum

36 kV<sub>rms</sub> system voltage

(between phases)

Frequency range 500 kHz ÷ 30 MHz (MVSD-1)

10 kHz ÷ 1 MHz (MVCD-1)

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

**Dimensions** Height: 31 mm

Width: 134 mm Depth: 111 mm

Max. MV cable Ø 50 mm

Equipment 0.5 m RG-58 connection

extension cable.

**BNC** connector

Locking system Two M5 x 30 (DIN

912) Allen screws

Weight 600 g

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

**Dimensions** Height: 163.5 mm

> Width: 212 mm 129 mm Depth:

Mounting Two Ø6.5 clamping screws

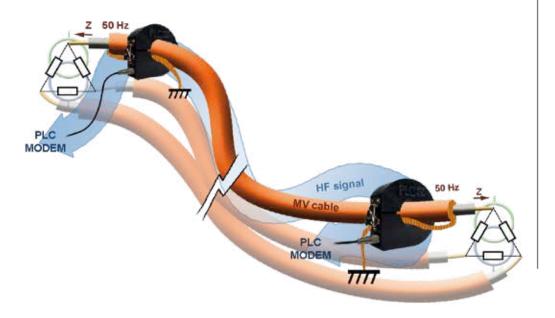
Shield connection Two M8 terminals for

16 mm<sup>2</sup> cable

Equipment

connection BNC

Weight 3.25 kg





The idea behind the mechanical design of the inductive couplers is to make installation easy and convenient.



# **PLC** couplers





#### CAMS-10C

Capacitive PLC coupler for injecting and transmitting the PLC signal over Medium-Voltage feeders.

Indoor and outdoor use.



The TMGT-2 is an inductive PLC coupler intended for wideband transmission, for three-phase

MV cables.

It can be used indoors and outdoors thanks to its resin encapsulation.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Coupling Phase-to-earth by

means of capacitor

of 10 nF

System voltage

(between phases) 24 kV<sub>rms</sub>

Frequency range 100 kHz ÷ 10 MHz

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Type Inductive

(split-core type)

Coupling Between the 3

phases and ground over insulated cable

Maximum

system voltage 24 kV<sub>rms</sub>

(between phases)

Frequency range 2 ÷ 30 MHz

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

#### **Mechanical charateristics**

Dimensions

Height: 315 mm Max. Ø: 172 mm

Line connection

M16 hex head screw (tubular blade terminal)

Equipment

connection BNC connector Ground/Mounting Three M8 rods

Weight 7.75 kg

#### **Mechanical charateristics**

Dimensions External Ø:174 mm

Internal Ø: 115 mm Width: 195 mm Thickness: 47 mm

Max. MV cable Ø 110 mm

Equipment BNC connector connection (2 m cable)

Locking system Two Allen M5 screws

Accessories BNC cable extension

Weight 2 kg



Couplers are for indoor and outdoor use.



# **PLC** couplers for CENELEC A band



#### AIBZ-1

The AIBZ-1 is an inductive PLC coupler CENELEC intended for A-band transmission via distribution the MV cable shield.

Ideal for Narrowband applications.

For use in masonry switchgear and GIS with access to the cable shield.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Type

Inductive (split-core type)

Coupling

Over the earth connection of the

MV cable shield

Temperature

range From -10 to +60 °C

Frequency range 100 kHz ÷ 5 MHz

#### **Mechanical charateristics**

**Dimensions** 

Height: 29 mm 72 mm Width: 108 mm

Depth:

Connector type BNC

By side levers Locking system

Weight 300 g



#### SISP-1

The SISP-1 is a PLC inductive sensor especially designed to operate in LV in the PRIME (CENELEC-A) frequency band.

The PLC signal from the PRIME meters is sensed by the SISP-1 and received by the line detection nodes. A sensor connected to each line of a secondary substation will make it possible, by means on an intelligent algorithm in the concentrator, to detect the line to which the meters are connected.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Type

Inductive

(split-core type)

Connection

Clamping the neutral or the phase (insulated

cable)

System voltage

(between phases) 400 V<sub>AC</sub>

Temperature

range

From -10 to +60 °C

#### **Mechanical characteristics**

**Dimensions** 

29 mm 72 mm

Depth:

Height:

Width:

108 mm

Equipment

**BNC** connection

Locking system By side levers

Weight 300 g



#### TABT-2

The TABT-2 is a capacitive PLC coupler designed for measuring the PLC signal present over Low Voltage grids.

It provides galvanic insulation and impedance matching as follows: 50  $\boldsymbol{\Omega}$  equipment side to 12.5  $\Omega$  or 50  $\Omega$  line side.

For installation in Low-Voltage feeders.

#### **Electrical characteristics**

Coupling Phase-neutral Frequency range 10 ÷ 600 kHz

Equipment side

impedance 50 Ω

Line side

12.5 or 50  $\Omega$ impedance

Nominal power 5 W

#### **Mechanical charateristics**

Height: **Dimensions** 29 mm Width: 50 mm

> Depth: 86 mm

Line connection Two flexible conductors of

2 m lenght of 4 mm<sup>2</sup>

Equipment

connection **BNC** connector

Weight 120 g





The TABT-2 coupler allows the measurement of HF signals over Low Voltage grids.



# Filters to mitigate conducted disturbances in LV PLC networks

# **Description**

The CENELEC-A EN 50065 frequency band is used by PLC technologies such as PRIME, G3 or Meters & More for communications to support remote meter reading.

This band, however, may be affected by conducted noise generated by domestic or industrial appliances.

The FBBP family of filters is used to mitigate such noise so that it does not interfere with the PLC signal, so enhancing the performance of the smart meter reading and enabling the construction of the intelligent grids of the future.





Other FBBP filters with different characteristics, for other applications or frequency bands, can be developed upon request.

FBBP-1 (50 A) Single phase (Phase-Neutral connection)

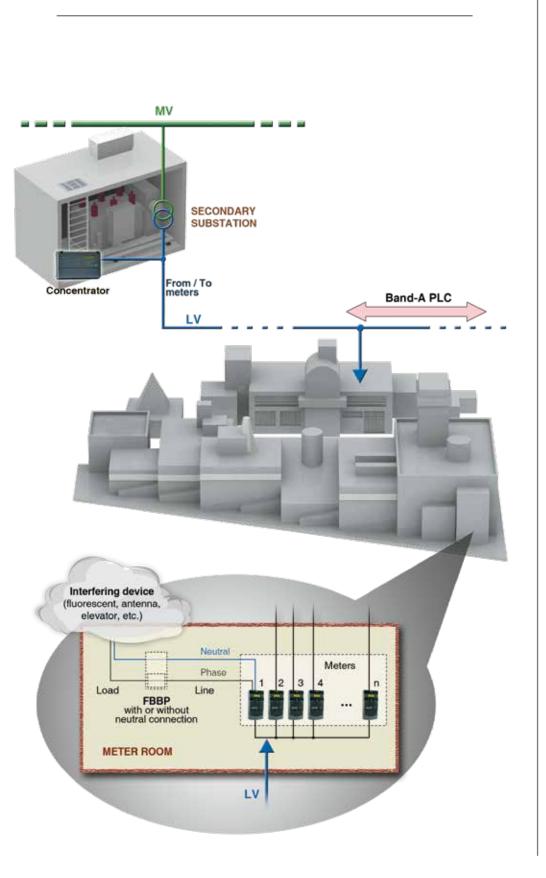
FBBP-2 (50 A x 3) Three phase (Phase 1,2,3 connection)

FBBP-4 (20 A, 40A and 65 A) Single phase (without Neutral connection)

FBBP-5 (65 A x 3) Three phase (Phase 1,2,3 connection)



# Making the Smart Grid Real





Filters for CENELEC Band A (PRIME, G3, Meters & More)



## **FBBP**

# **Family of filters**



FBBP-1 (50 A) Single phase (Phase-Neutral connection)



FBBP-2 (50 A x 3) Three phase (Phase 1,2,3 connection)

# **Technical specifications**

#### FBBP-1

Filter type Low pass

Connection type Single phase (Phase-Neutral)

Maximum current Up to 50 A (10 kW)

Attenuation in CENELEC Band A

(PRIME, G3, Meters & More) > 48 dB

Finish Cast aluminium

Dimensions H: 120 mm, W: 260 mm, D: 56 mm

Weight 2.5 kg

Connection Phoenix UW16-UT (for 16 mm<sup>2</sup> cables)

Ground connection M6 threaded rod

Anchoring Four Ø5 lateral clamping screws or DIN rail

#### FBBP-2

Filter type Low pass

Connection type Three phase (with no neutral phase

connection)

Maximum current Up to 50 A (3 x 11.5 kW)

Attenuation in CENELEC Band A

(PRIME, G3, Meters & More) > 40 dB

Finish Cast aluminium

Dimensions H: 214 mm, W: 315 mm, D: 93 mm

Weight 8.2 kg

Connection Phoenix UW16-UT (for 16 mm² cables)

Ground connection M6 threaded rod

Anchoring Four Ø8.5 lateral screws

#### FBBP-4

Filter type Notch band filter (second order)

Connection type Single phase (with no neutral phase connection)

Maximum current FBBP-4/20: Up to 20 A (4.4 kW)

**FBBP-4/40**: Up to 40 A (9.2 kW) **FBBP-4/65**: Up to 65 A (15 kW)

Attenuation in CENELEC Band A

(PRIME, G3, Meters & More) > 20 dB

Finish ABS fireproof plastic (UL 94 V0)

Dimensions FBBP-4/20: H: 60 mm, W: 60 mm,

D: 50 mm (68.5 mm for DIN rail)

FBBP-4/40/65: H: 83 mm, W: 147 mm,

D: 59 mm (77.5 mm for DIN rail)

**Weight FBBP-4/20**: 290 g

**FBBP-4/40**: 1 kg

**FBBP-4/65**: 1.15 kg

Connection MPT1612 EUROCLAMP (for 16 mm<sup>2</sup> cables) or

double screw terminals.

Different connection terminals upon request

Anchoring FBBP-4/20: On a level base or DIN rail (option C)

FBBP-4/40/65: Four Ø5 holes or DIN rail (option C)

#### FBBP-5

Filter type Notch band filter (second order)

Connection type Three phase (with no neutral phase connection)

Maximum current Up to 65 A (3 x 15 kW)

Attenuation in CENELEC Band A

(PRIME, G3, Meters & More) > 20 dB

Finish ABS fireproof plastic (UL 94 V0)

Dimensions H: 250: mm, W: 147 mm,

D: 59 mm (77.5 mm for DIN rail)

Weight 3.8 kg

Connection MPT1612 EUROCLAMP (for 16 mm<sup>2</sup> cables)

Anchoring Through a plate with four lateral slots

(H: 330 mm, W: 176 mm, D: 8 mm) or DIN rail of 340 mm in length



**FBBP-4** (20 A, 40A and 65 A) Single phase (without Neutral connection)



FBBP-5 (65 A x 3) Three phase (Phase 1,2,3 connection)





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Making the Smart Grid Real ...with you

